

8. The main reason why farmers are able to practice multiple (1) cropping in the village Palampur is:

i) All the farmers have started taking bank loan to purchase fertilizers and HYV seeds.

ii) Farmers need to supply cash crops to the agro based industries in the village.

iii) The well developed system of irrigation in the village with the help of electric-run tube wells to irrigate much larger areas of land more effectively.

## Section B

- 9. Mention any three circumstances which gave way to rise to the (3) military dictator Napoleon Bonaparte.
- 10. Discuss any three values included in the Preamble of the Indian (3) Constitution.
- 11. Justify the naming of Indian Ocean after the name of our (3) country 'India'. Explain any three points.
- 12. Analyse the negative impacts created on land and ground water (3) in the village Palampur due to Green Revolution.

## Section C

- 13. Define the term 'subsistence crisis'. With the help of a diagram (5) explain factors responsible for the same.
- 14. Explain any three merits and two demerits of Democracy. (5)
- 15. Compare the physical characteristic features of the Greater (5) Himalayas and the Middle Himalayas on any five aspects.
- 16. a) How do the medium and large farmers of Palampur obtain (5) capital for farming? How is it different from the small farmers? (write any two points)

b) Mention any three suggestions to increase more non- farm activities in Palampur village.